

Aromi Retrospective®

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Dr Eugene Aromi, a University of South Alabama education professor, and his wife Jane began hybridizing deciduous and evergreen azaleas in 1969 in their Mobile, Alabama, backyard. Aromi's goals were to produce improved cultivars for Zone 8. At the time that he began his work, very few deciduous azalea hybrids were acclimated to the south. The outstanding Ghent, Knap Hill, and Exbury Hybrids were developed for the cooler European climates and could not adjust to the wet, hot conditions in the southern U.S.A. The work of American hybridizers was concentrated in the Northeast U.S.A. and primarily concerned with cold hardiness. Most hybridization of evergreen azaleas was also targeted for cold hardiness. The U.S.A. hybridization programs at the Glenn Dale station in Maryland created a race of cold-hardy Indica-like plants that performed poorly below the Mason-Dixon line. There have been few new introductions to the Southern Indica azaleas since the turn of the century in spite of the fact that the Indicas remain the best-selling azaleas in the South.

Dr. Aromi developed his evergreen hybrids between 1969 and 1976. He named 31 hybrids, mostly with Indica bloodlines. In 1976, frustrated that the growers were reducing their offerings in the market, he largely abandoned the program. Most of his work was given to Dr. John Giordano of Chunchula, Alabama, who planted them on his estate and is credited with their preservation. Dr. John Allen Smith's Magnolia Nursery offered a few hybrids, but the majority of Aromi's work was never marketed. Van der Giessen Nursery released a series of Aromi's evergreen azaleas in 2003 and is currently working with Dr. Giordano to evaluate the seedlings planted in 1976. These are primarily Zone 7 hardy Indicas with improved flower color and form.

Dr. Smith, a well-respected plantsman and azalea enthusiast, worked with Aromi to develop his deciduous hybrids until Dr. Smith's death in 2000. Dr. Smith and his nursery manager, David Ellis, registered eight cultivars in 1996. These early hybrids were widely marketed and remain the best known of Aromi's work. After Dr. Smith's passing, Linda Erdman Guy, currently of Carolina Nursery, and Maarten van der Giessen of van der Giessen Nursery continued to help Dr. Aromi market his later work. Van der Giessen inherited Aromi's program after Aromi's death in 2004 and continues to evaluate his seedlings.

Aromi made 1045 crosses between 1969 and 2003, he described over 5000 seedlings, and he named 109 deciduous cultivars. The America Rhododendron Society (ARS) named Aromi hybrid 'Glory Be' Rhododendron of the Year in 2000, and the ARS named 'Red Pepper' Rhododendron of the Year in 2006. Aromi created a race of azaleas that are disease resistant, heat tolerant, and as beautiful as any seen in the history of horticulture (Tables 1 and 2).

LITERATURE CITED

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Table 1. The Aromi evergreen hybrids.

Cultivar	Parentage	Form	Color
'Amelia Rose' (BL-5)	'Elsie Lee' × 'Pride of Prichard'	Double H-in-H	78A (reddish purple) blotch 60A (deep red), 83 mm (3¼ inches)
'Angel White' (YY-1)	'Pink Champagne' × 'Hallie GF-7	Double	White, blotch 149A (yellow-green), 55 mm (2 inches)
'Ballerina Pink' (ZK-8)	'Overture' × 'Pride of Prichard'	Single	60B (strong purplish red) blotch 71B (strong reddish-purple), 80 mm (3 inches)
'Belle of Dixie' (VW-4)	'Margaret Douglass' × 'Fascination'	Single	39A (strong red) with white center, blotch 55A (purplish red), 85 mm (3⅓ inches)
'Crimoline Pink' (ACQ-1)	'Pink Champagne' × 'Rosebud'	Double	66C (strong purplish red) blotch 63A (purplish red), 70 mm (2¾ inches)
'Hallie' (GF-7)	'Elsie Lee' × 'Red Ribbons'	Double H-in-H	55A (vivid purplish red) (self), 70 mm (2¾ inches)
Isabella Group (HW-5)	'President Cleays' × 'Red Slippers'	Single	42A (deep reddish orange) blotch 46A (deep red), 100 mm (4 inches)
'KAM' (R-46)	'Giant Ruffles' × 'Pride of Prichard'	Single	53C (strong purplish red) blotch 53A (deep red), 100 mm (4 inches)
'Lavender Lad' (P-3)	'Elegans Superba' × <i>R. poukhanense</i>	Single	74C (light reddish purple) blotch 59A (dark burgundy/red-purple), 70 mm (2¾ inches)
'Lavender Lass' (GF-13)	'Elsie Lee' × 'Red Ribbons'	Single	74C (light reddish purple) blotch 71B (strong reddish purple), 85 mm (3⅓ inches)
'Lavender Waltz' (GF-17)	'Elsie Lee' × 'Red Ribbons'	Double H-in-H	74B (vivid reddish purple) blotch 71A (deep reddish purple), 75 mm (3 inches)
'Marilynn Jane' (R-10)	'Giant Ruffles' × 'Pride of Prichard'	Single H-in-H	54A ruffled (deep purplish red) heavy blotch 53D (deep red), 90 mm (3½ inches)

'Micheale Lux' (GF-16)	'Elsie Lee' × 'Red Ribbons'	Single	66C (strong purplish red/pink) blotch 63A (strong purplish red), 70 mm (2 ³ / ₄ inches)
'Mixed Emotions' (KM-1)	'Giant Ruffles' × 'Margaret Douglas'	Single	43C (deep yellow-pink) blotch 52A (strong red), 90 mm (3 ¹ / ₂ inches)
'Overture' (SI-7)	'Glacier' × 'Elegans Superba'	Single	47D (deep pink) blotch 61B (vivid purplish red), 60 mm (2 ¹ / ₃ inches)
'Pink Petticoats' (W-1)	'Elsie Lee' × 'Pride of Prichard'	Double H-in-H	63B (strong purplish red) blotch 67A (purplish red), 83 mm (3 ¹ / ₄ inches)
'Platinum Pink' (CB-7)	'Vittata Fortunei' × 'Dream'	Single	78D (light reddish purple) blotch 60D (deep purplish red), 78 mm (3 inches)
'Purple Paragon' (A-19)	'Hinode-giri' × 'Amoena Superba'	Single H-in-H	72A (deep purplish red) (self), 38 mm (1 ¹ / ₂ inches)
'Red Echo' (W-1)	Sport of 'Redwing'	Single H-in-H	53B (deep red) blotch 53A (deep red), 78 mm (3 inches)
'Red Embers' (VX-1)	DM-5 × EG-10	Single	44A (vivid strong red) blotch 43A (deep reddish orange), 60 mm (2 ¹ / ₃ inches)
'Red Raspberry' (AEY-1)	'Red Slipper' × BY-1	Single	53C (strong purplish red) blotch 53A (deep red), 76 mm (3 inches)
'Red Ribbons' (R-2)	'Giant Ruffles' × 'Pride of Prichard'	Semi-double	58B (strong purplish red), blotch 46B (vivid red), 90 mm (3 ¹ / ₂ inches)
'Salmon Sequin' (ZG-3)	'September Song' × HW-1	Single	47C (light reddish purple) blotch 53B (deep red), 75 mm (3 inches)
'Sea Spray' (AK-3)	'Glacier' × 'Lilacina'	Single	White (self) 76 mm (3 inches)
'September Song' (IJ-6)	CK-10 × <i>R. oldhami</i>	Single	41A (vivid reddish orange) blotch 53A (deep red), 60 mm (2 ¹ / ₃ inches)
'Shipley' (Q-31)	'California Sunset' × 'Gloria'	Single, H-in-H	63B (strong purplish red), 61A (strong purplish red) blotch, 75 mm (3 inches)

'Solace' (YV-4)	P-2 X 'Sandra Ann'	Single	65B (pale purple) blotch and freckles 64A (deep reddish), 65 mm (2½ inches)
'Sophia' (DM-2)	'Giant Ruffles' X '(Elegans Superba' X <i>R. pouthanense</i>)	Single	54A (deep/strong purplish red/light yellow-pink) blotch 60A (deep red/rose), 90 mm (3½ inches)
'Temple Alexandra' (R-23)	'Giant Ruffles' X 'Pride of Prichard'	Single H-in-H	63A (strong purplish red) blotch 60A (deep red), 82 mm (3¼ inches)
'Twilight Queen' (VR-1)	EG-1 X 'Omurasaki'	Single	71C (pink) blotch 71A (deep purplish red), 76 mm (3 inches)
'White Wings' (ZK-1)	'Overture' X 'Pride of Prichard'	Single H-in-H	white flecked 74B (vivid reddish purple) faint blotch 1C (light greenish yellow), 80 mm (3 inches)

Table 2. Named Aromi deciduous hybrids.

Cultivar	Parentage	Description
'Amy Dennis' (AHF-13)	AAP-1 X 'George Reynolds'	Large fragrant light lemon (10A) yellow flowers lightly flushed red-orange (34D) on petal edges and bud tips with a strong yellow blotch
'Appalachian Gold' (QG-2).	<i>R. austrinum</i> X 'Appalachia'	Large golden (21A) flowers with a deep gold blotch
'April Fanfare' (AJN-2)	TW-2 X <i>R. austrinum</i>	2-inch fragrant bright yellow (21B) flower lightly flushed red-orange (34A) on bud tips and tubes with a strong yellow blotch
'April Follies' (AHC-19)	'George Reynolds' X <i>R. austrinum</i>	Large fragrant bright yellow (21B) lightly flushed (34C) flowers with a deep yellow blotch
'April Yellow' (ADX-2)	'Sunbeam' X HM-1	3-inch fragrant bright yellow (15B) flowers with a very light flush of red-orange (34B) on the petal tips and deep yellow blotch
'Aromi Sunrise' (HM-7)	'Hiawatha' X <i>R. austrinum</i>	Red-orange buds open to yellow orange (21C) flowers with darker shading in the center. Registered

'Aromi Sunstruck' (HH-4)	<i>R. austrinum</i> × 'White Swan'	Pale yellow buds open to lemon yellow (1.3A) flowers with a deep yellow (23A) blotch, Registered
'Bees Haven' (AGC-3)	(<i>R. austrinum</i> × <i>R. alabamense</i>) × yellow Exbury	Small fragrant white flowers with a light pink (55A) flush on stamens and a strong yellow blotch
'Canary Islands' (HIR-1)	Pale yellow <i>R. austrinum</i> × 'Golden Sunset'	Large yellow (1.3A) flowers flushed orange on petal tips and tubes
'Cayenne Capers' (AAR-2)	HL-7 × OH-1	1½-inch heavily fragrant deep yellow flowers (23B) with a heavy flush of strong red (46A) and deeper yellow blotch (23A)
'Centerpiece' (NF-1)	'Fool's Folly' × 'Elmer's Yellow'	Light cream buds open to white flowers with a deep yellow blotch
'Clearcreek' (AAV-1)	OF-1 × 'Centerpiece'	Translucent yellow (white flushed 11A) flowers with a darker yellow blotch
'Coral Reef' (AIJ-3)	XS-1 × 'Decidedly Pink'	Light yellow (21C) flowers with a heavy flush of dark red (53A) on petals and tubes, no blotch or fragrance
'Country Cousin' (AGY-6)	XL-1 × 'Gamm's Legacy'	Deep red buds open to 2-inch white flowers flushed deep red (47A) with a golden blotch
'Courtship' (AIB-6)	ZU-2 × 'Decidedly Pink'	Large white flowers with cardinal red (53D) on petal edges and a deep yellow blotch and buds cardinal red
'Dancing Rabbit' (ADY-4)	'Appalachian Gold' × 'Goldstrike'	Fragrant bright yellow (1.4C) flowers with a deep yellow blotch
'Decidedly Pink' (XW-1)	KY-7 × NR-1	Large lightly fragrant white flower heavily flushed cardinal red (53B) with a deep yellow (23A) blotch
'First Love' (AGR-5)	UU-1 × 'Red Chameleon'	Large fragrant white flowers flushed dark cardinal red (53B) on petal edges and tubes with a bright yellow blotch
'Flirtation Pink' (AHZ-5)	(<i>R. speciosum</i> × <i>R. canescens</i>) × 'Decidedly Pink'	2¼-inch lightly fragrant white flower heavily flushed cardinal red (53A) on petal edges, very heavy flush on buds and tubes
'Fool's Folly' (AL-37)	'Rothschild Orange' × <i>R. austrinum</i>	Orange buds open to bright yellow flowers (21B) with a light orange (34A) flush

'Forty-niner' (AL-49)	'Rothschild Orange' × <i>R. austrinum</i>	Golden flowers (25C) with a flush of scarlet (34A) and a deep gold blotch
'Four Kings' (GM-1)	'Golden Peace' × <i>R. austrinum</i>	Red buds open to bright yellow (15B) 2-inch flowers with a faint red (47A) flush and a deep yellow (21A) blotch
'Four Sisters' (XS-3)	'June Jubilee' × NR-1	Cardinal red buds open to 1 3/4 inch fragrant white flowers flushed cardinal red (53c), strong yellow blotch
'Frontier Gold' (AL-28)	'Rothschild Orange' × <i>R. austrinum</i>	Orange-scarlet buds open to golden flowers (23B) with scarlet (34A) shading and a deeper golden blotch. Registered
'Frontier Red' (HT-2)	'Forty-niner' × 'Tintoretto'	3-inch red-orange (30A) flowers flushed bright red (43-A) with red tubes and faint orange (25A) blotch
'Gene's Gold' (TJ-3)	'Persian Mellon' × GK-2	Creamy gold flowers (23B) with tips lightly flushed with rose (34-A) and faint (24A) blotch
'Glory Be' (ADU-1)	'June Jubilee' × 'Rufus'	Many large bright yellow (15A) fragrant flowers with a deep yellow blotch
'Goldrush' (HO-2)	'Forty-niner' × 'Hiawatha'	Large golden-yellow flowers (23B) flushed red-orange (34A) with a deep gold (23A) blotch
'Goldstrike' (QY-1)	AL-48 × 'Four Kings'	Deep yellow (21B) flowers with an orange blotch
'Heads Up' (SW-2)	'Four Kings' × 'Persian Mellon'	Light yellow (17D) with a faint red (45C) flush, a golden blotch, red tubes and many buds that stand erect
'Hearts' Afire' (VC-1)	<i>R. canescens</i> × pink mollis	Large red-orange (23B flushed 45A) flowers with a deep red-orange blotch
'High Tide' (AAV-2)	OF-1 × 'Centerpiece'	Ivory flowers with a gold (23A) blotch and a light pink flush on the petal tips
'High Times' (AIR-2)	'Decidedly Pink' × 'Lemonade'	2½-inch fragrant bright yellow flower (21B) lightly flushed red-orange (34A) on petal edges, tips and tubes, strong yellow blotch
'Honey Lamb' (HX-2)	<i>R. canescens</i> × 'Rufus'	2-inch purplish-pink flowers (64C) with a deep gold blotch (25A), sterile

'Honeybee Hobnob' (ADS-3)	'Goldstrike' × 'Centerpiece'	2½-inch fragrant light yellow (16A) flower flushed bright red (47A) with a strong yellow blotch
'Indian Spring' (HT-1)	'Forty-niner' × 'Tintoretto'	Light yellow flower (16B) flushed dark red (45D) on petals and tube, yellow orange (21A) blotch
'Indian Yellow' (TK-1)	FU-1 × 'Gillian's Gold'	Large light yellow (15B) fragrant flowers shaded bright red (34A) with a strong yellow blotch
'Jack of Hearts' (AGL-4)	YI-2 × YP-2	June blooming red-orange (16B flushed 53B) flowers with a yellow blotch
'Jane's Gold' (GY-2)	'Pathfinder' × 'Golden Sunset'	Cream-yellow flowers (15B) with tips lightly flushed with rose (3A), strong yellow-orange (23A) blotch
'Jeanette Ann' (LC-1)	<i>R. alabamense</i> × AL-10	White flushed pink (55B) on the petal tips, blotch 23A
'John Giordano' (WJ-1)	(AL-45 × 'Rufus') × <i>R. calendulaceum</i>	Orange (24A) flushed vivid red-orange (46A), yellow-orange blotch (23A), fragrant, 8-inch head
'Jonquil Yellow' (AJI-3)	ADS-2 × YW-1	2-inch fragrant lemon-yellow (15A) flower with a deep yellow blotch
'Jubilation' (MW-1)	'Sandra Marie' × <i>R. austrinum</i>	Large light yellow flowers (19A) flushed red-orange (34A) with a strong yellow orange (23A) blotch
'Julius Kingsley' (AGR-8)	UU-1 × 'Red Chameleon'	White flushed with deep red (53-A), faint yellow blotch (21A)
'June Jubilee' (EP-1)	(<i>R. prunifolium</i> × <i>R. serrulatum</i>) × <i>R. arborescens</i>	Late blooming small very fragrant white flowers and dark glossy leaves
'Kevin Patriek' (AIT-13)	'Spanish Main' × 'Jubilation'	Red buds open to orange flowers (19A) with a deep pink (50B) flush and a yellow (21A) blotch
'King's Jester' (ACJ-1)	(Rothschild Orange' × <i>R. austrinum</i>) × 'Knighthood'	Large fragrant yellow (22B) flowers with a red (47C) flush and deep yellow blotch
'King's Ransom' (AGL-4)	(<i>R. austrinum</i> × 'Primrose')	2-inch light yellow (16A) fragrant flowers with a red-orange (34A) flush on petal tips and tubes

'King's Treasure' (AIC-1)	TW-2 X OM-1	Large fragrant bright yellow buds flushed red-orange opening to pure yellow flowers (15A) with a deep yellow blotch
'King's Trumpeter' (AII-4)	XS-1 X 'Decidedly Pink'	Dark red buds open to fragrant bright yellow (21C) flowers with a heavy flush of dark red (53A) on petals and tubes
'King's Wizard' (AIP-1)	XZ-3 X ???	2-inch fragrant bright yellow flower flushed bright red with a deep yellow blotch and heavy flush on buds and tubes
'Lacecap' (RJ-1)	<i>R. viscosum</i> X dark red Ilam	Light pink (white flushed 52A) flowers open wide in a flat truss
'Laughing Lion' (AGZ-1)	UP-1 X 'Gann's Legacy'	Light yellow(12B) fragrant flowers with a deep red (46A) flush on petal edges, heavier flush on buds and tubes, yellow (23A)blotch
'Lemon Lullaby' (ADX-3)	'Sunbeam' X HM-1	Large fragrant light yellow (15B) flowers with a deep yellow blotch
'Lemonade' (XU-2)	HG-1 X 'Sham's Yellow'	Large lemon yellow (9C) flowers with a deep yellow blotch
'Liz Colbert' (LN-1)	(<i>R. serrulatum</i> X <i>R. austrinum</i>)	Brick red buds open to light peach flowers (white flushed 52B) with a yellow-orange (16A) blotch, Registered
'Marilyn Jeanne' (AGR-6)	UU-1 X 'Red Chameleon'	White heavily flushed with deep red (53A), strong yellow (21A) blotch
'Moon Dreams' (AAV-7)	OF-1 X 'Centerpiece'	Large fragrant white flower with a deep yellow (23A) blotch
'Misty Dawn' (AJY-1)	TL-1 X AAV-8	White flowers with pink flush (white flushed 55A) on bud tips and petal edges and a yellow (21A) blotch, early
'Neon' (ADR-1)	TW-1 X TJ-1	1 3/4-inch fragrant deep yellow (23A) flower lightly flushed red-orange (34A), stronger yellow (23A) blotch
'Old Rose' (AGY-5)	XI-1 X 'Gann's Legacy'	2-inch flowers of damask rose (white flushed 47A) with a golden blotch
'Orange Cloud' (NS-2)	AL-24 X '(Gibraltar' X <i>R. austrinum</i>)	2 1/2-inch fragrant flowers of pure orange (30D) with a deep yellow blotch
'Orange Rhyme' (WA-1)	'Gibraltar' X MV-1	Bright orange (25A) flushed bright red (47A) with a deep yellow blotch
'Pale Moon' (AAV-12)	OF-1 X 'Centerpiece'	Large very fragrant white flower with a deep yellow blotch (23A)
'Pathfinder' (AL-4)	'Rothschild Orange' X <i>R. austrinum</i>)	Orange buds open to golden flowers (23A flushed 39A) with a deep golden blotch, Registered

'Peach Glow' (ADS-5)	'Goldstrike' × 'Centerpiece'	Red-orange buds open to 2-inch fragrant light yellow (12B) flowers with a red-orange (34A) flush on the petal tips.
'Pink Carouse!' (RA-1)	<i>R. austrinum</i> × 'Red Letter'	Scarlet buds (34A) open to pale pink flowers (24B flushed 34A) with a strong golden (23A) blotch, Registered
'Pink Promise' (XT-2)	(Rothschild Orange' × <i>R. austrinum</i>) × 'Hotspur'	Very large fragrant peach pink (43C) flowers with a deep yellow blotch
'Pirate's Booty' (ACB-3)	'Frontier Red' × ('Cecile' × 'Balls of Fire')	Very large deep yellow (21B) flower heavily flushed deep red (46A) with a deep yellow blotch, no fragrance
'Pirate's Pink' (ACB-2)	'Frontier Red' × ('Cecile' × 'Balls of Fire')	Very large lightly fragrant cream flower (13D) heavily flushed bright red (47A) with a bright yellow blotch
'Princess in Pink' (AHU-4)	UY-1 × 'Decidedly Pink'	2-inch fragrant white flower flushed deep pink (53D) on petal edges and tubes with a deep yellow blotch, buds deep pink
'Queen's Ivory' (AKD-1)	AAP-1 × 'Mt. Ramier'	Ivory flowers (11B) with a deep yellow (23A) blotch
'Queen's Lace' (AHU-6)	UY-2 × 'Decidedly Pink'	Very fragrant white flowers with a pink flush on the petal tips and a bright yellow (21A) blotch
'Queen's Rose' (AIE-1)	WF-1 × 'Decidedly Pink'	Rose flowers (19B flushed 53A) with a deep yellow blotch and deep red buds and tubes
'Radiant Red' (AHB-6)	(ON-3) × 'Red King'	Dark red buds open to many fragrant bright yellow (20A) flowers heavily flushed dark red (46A) with a deep yellow blotch
'Red Chameleon' (YO-1)	'Crimson Tide' × NR-1	Scarlet buds open to red flowers (47A) that fade to damask rose, strong orange blotch (24A)
'Red Pepper' (QH-1)	'Gallipoli' × <i>R. austrinum</i>	Red-orange (32A) flowers with a deeper blotch, Registered
'Red Whisk' (XG-1)	<i>R. arborescens</i> × <i>R. bakeri</i>	Light lemon yellow (21D) 1½-inch flowers with scarlet (42A) pistils and stamens. Golden yellow (17B) blotch
'Rose Soufflé' (AGI-5)	Y1-2 × YP-2	June blooming rose (43C) flowers with a golden blotch

'Smith Pink' (XT-3)	(Rothschild Orange' × <i>R. austrinum</i>) × 'Hotspur'	Large lightly fragrant salmon (47D) flowers with a deep yellow blotch.
'Southern Sunset' (AJC-1)	WM-1 × 'Red Chameleon'	Bright yellow (19C) flowers with a red flush (34A) on the petal edges and a deep yellow blotch
'Spanish Main' (HN-2)	'Tintoretto' × <i>R. austrinum</i>	Deep red buds open to red-orange flowers (24B) with a red flush (34A) on the petal edges and a deep yellow (23A) blotch
'Spring Dreams' (AAV-11)	OF-1 × 'Centerpiece'	Large fragrant white flower flushed deep pink (55C) on petal tips with a strong yellow blotch
'Spring Enchantment' (YA-1)	<i>R. speciosum</i> × white Exbury	Deep salmon flowers (19B flushed 47C) with a golden blotch
'Spring Fandango' (ALJ-6)	XS-1 × 'Decidedly Pink'	Strong yellow (21C) flowers heavily flushed deep rose (53A) with a deep yellow blotch
'Spring Fanfare' (ADX-1)	'Sunbeam' × HM-1	Bright yellow (15C) petals with a red (34B) flush on the petal tips and a deep yellow blotch
'Spring Frolic' (AIR-1)	'Decidedly Pink' × 'Lemonadé'	2-inch very fragrant bright yellow (21B) flower lightly flushed red-orange (34A) on petal tips and buds with a deep yellow blotch
'Spring Pixie' (AJZ-10)	(<i>R. speciosum</i> × <i>R. canescens</i>) × 'Decidedly Pink'	Medium sized pink (white heavily flushed 53A) flowers with a deep yellow blotch and dark red buds
'Spring Sensation' (WM-1)	W-4 × <i>R. canescens</i>	Early blooming. Pastel pink (62D) flowers cover the plant. Very faint pale yellow (8D) blotch
'Spring Snowfall' (AIA-2)	'George Reynolds' × YR-1	Very fragrant large white flowers with a light yellow (13C) flush on the petal midribs and buds, plus a bright yellow (17A) blotch
'Spring Song' (AAV-14)	OF-1 × 'Centerpiece'	Large fragrant cream flower (1D) lightly flushed cardinal red (53D) on petal tips, tubes and bud tips, deep yellow blotch (23A)
'Strawberry Sherbet' (AHX-1)	QT-1 × 'Decidedly Pink'	Large white lightly fragrant flowers with deep pink (55A) flush on petal tips and buds, bright yellow (21A) blotch
'Strawberry Sundae' (AJJ-6)	WM-1 × 'Decidedly Pink'	White petals with a deep pink (66C) flush and a pale yellow (8A) blotch

'Summer Snowball' (AGH-3)	WW-1 X 'June Jubilee'	Medium size fragrant white flowers with a pale yellow (6A) blotch, flowers mass into ball-shaped trusses
'Summer Snowflakes' (AGH-5)	WW-1 X 'June Jubilee'	1 ³ / ₄ -inch very fragrant white flower flushed light yellow (12C) on mid-petal and buds with a light yellow (12A) blotch
'Sundown' (YJ-2)	KW-1 X NR-1	Large fragrant light yellow (15C) flowers lightly flushed cardinal red (53B) with a deep yellow blotch. Buds, tubes and stamens are cardinal red
'Sunny Side Up' (HA-9)	<i>R. austrinum</i> X 'Golden Sunset'	Pale yellow buds open to lemon yellow flowers (13A) with a darker (23A) blotch, Registered
'Tabasco' (XT-4)	AL-Q X 'Hotspur'	Bright red flowers (23B flushed 53A) with a deep yellow blotch and dark red tubes
'Temple's Toy' (AEG-1)	'Knighthood' X 'Forty-niner'	Deep red buds open to orange flowers (16B) with a deep red (53A) flush on the petal edges and a strong yellow blotch
'Tensaw' (HD-2)	<i>R. austrinum</i> X 'Oxydol'	2-inch bright yellow (13B) flowers with a deep yellow (23A) blotch
'Topsy Tangerine' (XA-1)	GN-1 X	Scarlet buds open to flowers with several tones of orange on each petal (21A flushed 34A) and a deep yellow blotch
'Touch of Pink' (AAV-5)	OF-1 X 'Centerpiece'	Large fragrant white flower with petal tips and tubes flushed deep pink (55A) and deep yellow blotch
'Tradewinds' (AHC-16)	(<i>R. austrinum</i> X 'George Reynolds')	Very fragrant large light yellow (15A) flowers lightly flushed orange (34A) on petal edges, bud tips and tubes with a deep yellow blotch
'Twilight Pink' (AIQ-3)	UQ-1 X 'Decidedly Pink'	Pink flowers (white flushed 53B) with deep red buds and a golden blotch
'Twinkles' (AJJ-1)	WM-1 X 'Decidedly Pink'	White petals with a red flush (white flushed 53D) on the petal edges with a yellow blotch and red tubes
'White Star' (AAH-2)	LB-3 X MX-1	Large white star shaped flower (10D) with a very light pink 55B flush on the petal tips), yellow (23A) blotch

¹Listing courtesy of Eugene Aromi.